

### MATH 100 - WORKSHEET 3 SOLUTIONS

(1)  $37 \pmod{17} = 3$

(2) In  $\mathbb{Z}_{11}$ ,  $7 + 8 = 4$

(3) In  $\mathbb{Z}_{11}$ ,  $7 \times 8 = 1$

(4) Solve  $x + 2 = 4$  in  $\mathbb{Z}_{11}$       $x = 2$

(5) Solve  $x + 5 = 1$  in  $\mathbb{Z}_{11}$       $x = 7$

(6)  $7x = 3 \pmod{10}$ .      $x = 9 \pmod{10}$

(7)  $4x = 3 \pmod{10}$      No solution

(8)  $4x = 2 \pmod{14}$ .      $x = 4$  and  $11 \pmod{14}$

(9)  $5x + 6 = 1 \pmod{13}$ .      $x = 12 \pmod{13}$

(10)  $(2 + i) + (3 - 2i) = 5 - i$

(11)  $(2 + i) \times (3 - 2i) = 8 - i$

(12)  $(-4 + i) \times (-4 - i) = 17$

(13) Solve  $x + (2 + i) = 3 - i$       $x = 1 - 2i$

(14) Solve  $x + (-2 + 5i) = 2 + 2i$       $x = 4 - 3i$

(15) Factor 2 in  $\mathbb{Z}[i]$ .      $2 = (1 + i)(1 - i)$

(16) Factor 3 in  $\mathbb{Z}[i]$ .     3 is prime

(17) Factor 4 in  $\mathbb{Z}[i]$ .      $4 = (1 + i)^2(1 - i)^2$

(18) Factor 6 in  $\mathbb{Z}[i]$ .      $6 = (1 + i)(1 - i)3$

(19) Factor 17 in  $\mathbb{Z}[i]$ .      $17 = (4 + i)(4 - i)$

(20) Factor 19 in  $\mathbb{Z}[i]$ .     19 is prime